## SYLLABUS OF M.A. (FINAL) HISTORY (SEMESTER SYSTEM)

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS AND COURSES OF READING (W.E.F. 2013-14)**

# M.A. (Final) History 3rd Semester

There shall be 2 Core Papers, 2 Specialization Papers and 4 Optional Papers with internal choice. The candidate shall take 1 out of the 2 Specialization Papers and any 2 Optional Papers out of the given Optional Papers.

# M.A. (Final) History 4th Semester

There shall be 2 Core Papers, 2 Specialization Papers and 4 Optional Papers with internal choice. The candidate shall take 1 out of the 2 Specialization Papers and any 2 Optional Papers out of the given Optional Papers.

**Govt P G College Ambala Cantt. offers two Specilization Papers to students.**





**LIST OF PAPERS**

# M.A.(Final) History 3rd Semester

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Paper No. | Nomenclature | Internal Assessment | Theory PaperMarks | Total Marks | Time |
| **Core Papers** |
| Paper-XVII | Historiography | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| Paper XVIII | History of Haryana-I | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| **Specialization Papers** |
| Paper XIX | (Opt.-i)-Society in Medieval India 1200-1750 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |

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|  | (Opt.-ii)-Modern India 1858-1947 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| **Optional Papers** |
| Paper-XX | (Opt.-i)-Social History of India 1200-1947 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| (Opt.-ii)-Women in Indian History | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| Paper-XXI | (Opt.-i)-Economic History of India 1200-1947 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| (Opt.-ii)-Agrarian History of India | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| Paper-XXII | (Opt.-i)-State in Indian History-I | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| (Opt.-ii)-History of the Partition of India | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| Paper-XXIII | (Opt.-i)-History of Science & Technology inIndia-I | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| (Opt.-ii)-History of Architecture of India-I | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |

1. **Core Papers**

### Paper – XVII: Historiography

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I History: Meaning, Nature and Scope; History and Allied Disciplines

Unit – II Historical Evidence: Nature and Transmission; Objectivity in History; Causation in History; Collection and Selection of Historical Data

Unit – III Early Trends of Historiography: Greco-Roman; Chinese and Ancient Indian

Unit – IV Medieval Historiography: Western; Arabic and Persian

### Suggested Readings:

Ali, B. Sheikh *History : Its Theory and Method*

Bajaj, Satish, K. *Recent Trends in Historiography*

Bentley, Michael (ed.) *A Companion to Historiography*

Bloch, Marc *The Historian’s Craft*

Buddha Prakash *Itihas Darshan* (Hindi)

Carr, E.H. *What is History ?*

Collingwood, R.G. *The Idea of History*

Elton, G.R. *Practice of History*

Gardener, Patrick *Theories of History*

Habib, Irfan *Interpreting Indian History*

Hardy, Peter *Historians of Medieval India*

Johnson, Allen *Historian and Historical Evidence*

Ladurie, L. R. *Territory of the Historian*

Leonard, M.M. *The Nature of Historical Inquiry*

Majumdar, R.K. & A.N. Srivastava

*Historiography*

Marwick, Aurther *The Nature of History*

Marwick, Aurther *What History Is and Why It is Important ?*

Renier, G.T. *History : Its Purpose and Method*

Sridharan, E. *A Textbook of Historiography*

Sridharan, E. *Itihas Lekh* (Hindi)

Thompson, J.W. *A History of Historical Writing 500 B.C. to A.D.*

*2000*

Topolski, Jarzy *Methodology of History*

Walsh, W.H. *Philosophy of History*

Wiggery, G.A. *The Meaning of History*

William, S.H. *The Modern Historian*

### Paper- XVIII : History of Haryana-I

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Concept of Regional History; Haryana Region: Sources for Medieval and Modern History; Establishment of the Turkish Hegemony: Local Resistance and Conciliation

Unit – II Polity and Administrative Set up under the Sultans of Delhi and the Mughals; The Imperial Decline and the Rise of Sikhs, Jats, Marathas and George Thomas

Unit – III Establishment of the British Rule in Haryana; Administration of East India Company 1803-1857: Civil, Judicial and Land Revenue

Unit – IV Resistance to the British Rule: The Pre-1857 Risings; The Uprising of 1857: Causes, Nature and Impact; Aftermath of the Revolt : Merger with Punjab and New Administrative Set up

### Suggested Readings :

Bajaj, Satish K. *Recent Trends in Historiography*

Buddha Prakash *Glimpses of Haryana*

Buddha Prakash *Haryana Through the Ages*

Darling, Malcolm *Punjab Peasantry in Prosperity and Debt*

Griffin, L.H. *The Rajas of Punjab*

Gupta, H.R. *The Marathas and Panipat*

Jagdish Chandra *Freedom Movement in Haryana*

Juneja, M.M. *History of Hisar*

Kayo, John William *Life of Lord Metcalfe,* Vols. I & II Kundu, C.L. and Udai Shankar *Education in Haryana*

Mittal, S.C. *Haryana : A Historical Perspective*

Muztar, B.K. *Haryana : Political and Cultural*

Naqvi, H.K. *Urbanisation and Urban Centres under the Great Mughals*

Phadke, H.A. *Haryana : Ancient and Medieval*

Saini, B.S. *Social and Economic History of Punjab*

Sarkar, J.N. *Fall of the Mughal Empire*

Satish Chandra *The Eighteenth Century in India : It Economy and Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs and the Afghans*

Sen, S.N. (ed.) *Sources of Indian History*

Sharma, S.R. *Haryana Ke Swantantrata Sainani* (Hindi)

Singh, Chetan *Region and Empire : Punjab in the* 17th *Century*

Singh, Fauja *History of Punjab*

Talbot, Ian *Punjab and the Raj*

Yadav, B.N.S. *Society and Culture of Northern India in the* 12th

*Century*

Yadav, K.C. *Haryana: Studies in History and Culture*

Yadav, K.C. *The Revolt of 1857 in Haryana*

Yadav, K.C. *Haryana : Itihas Evam Sanskriti (*Hindi), Vols. I & II

Yadav, K.C. (ed.) *Journal of Haryana Studies,* Various Issues

# Specialization Papers

### Paper – XIX (Opt. – i) : Society in Medieval India 1200-1750

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours** Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four

short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Continuity and Change in Medieval Indian Society*: Composition and Stratification; Urban and Rural Society; Caste and Social Mobility; Slavery; Condition of Women

Unit – II *Origins and Growth of Sufi Movement*: Chisti, Qadiri, Suhrawardi and Naqashbandi Silsilahs

Unit – III *Origins and Growth of Bhakti Movement*: Nath Panthis, Kabir, Nanak, Raidas, Dadu, Chaitanya, Tulsidas and Maharashtra Dharma

Unit – IV *Elements of Conflict and Synthesis in Medieval Indian Society*: Ruling Groups; State and Orthodoxy; Muslim Revivalist Movement under Sheikh Ahmad Sarhindi; Sectarian Communities

**Suggested Readings :**

Ashraf, K.M. *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan*

Banga, Indu (ed.) *The City in Indian History : Urban Demography,*

*Society and Politics*

Chopra, P.N. *Life and Letters under the Mughals*

Eaton, Richards M. (ed.) *India’s Islamic Tradition*

Grewal, J.S. (ed.) *The State and Society in Medieval India*

Habib, Irfan (ed.) *Medieval India 1200-1750*

Habib, Muhammad *Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period,* Vols. I

& II

Hasan, S. Nural *Religion, State and Society in Medieval India* (ed. by

Satish Chandra)

Jackson, Peter *The Delhi Sultanate*

Narashima, N. *Towards a New Formation : South Indian Society*

*under Vijayanagar*

Nigam, S.B.P. *Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi*

Nizami, K.A. *Religion and Politics in the 13th Century*

Richards, J.F. *The Mughal Empire*

Rizvi, S.A.A. *History of Sufism,* Vols. I-II

Rizvi, S.A.A. *Muslim Revivalist Movement in Northern India in the 16th – 17th Centuries*

Rizvi, S.A.A. *Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar’s Reign*

Satish Chandra *Medieval India : Society, Jagirdari Crisis and the*

*State*

Stein, Burton *New Cambridge History of India : Vijayanagar*

Stein, Burton *Peasant, State and Society in Medieval South India*

Tara Chand *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*

Umar, Muhammad *Muslim Society in North India During the 18th*

*Century*

Umar, Muhammad *Urban Culture in North India During the 18th*

*Century.*

### Paper – XIX ( Opt. - ii): Modern India 1858-1947

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *The British Raj*: Transfer of Power from East India Company to the Crown; Authorities at London; British Indian Government; Provincial Government; Local Self Government

Unit – II *Colonial Control*: Land Revenue Administration; Civil Administration – Indian Civil Services and Bureaucracy; Law and Judicial Administration; Fiscal and Financial Administration

Unit – III *Foreign Relations*: Afghanistan, North-West Frontier, Burma, Tibet and Persia Gulf; Relations with Princely States

Unit – IV *Process of Modernization*: Capitalist Change and Emergence of New Social Order; Patterns of Urbanization; Growth of Press and its Impact; Growth of Literature –Bengali and Hindi; Cultural Renaissance

### Suggested Readings :

Bilgrani, Ashgar H. *Afghanistan and British India : A Study in Foreign*

*Relations*

Bipan Chandra *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*

Bipan Chandra *Colonialism and Nationalism in India*

Brown, Judith *Modern India : The Origin of An Asian Democracy*

Datta, K.K. *Social History of Modern India*

Desai, A.R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*

Dube, S.C. *Contemporary India and its Modernization*

Dutt, R.C. *Economic History of India,* Vols. I & II

Fraser, Lovet *India under Curzon and After*

Gopal, S. *British Policy in India*

Hasan, Zoya *Politics and State in India*

Heimsath, Charles *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform*

Jones, K.W. *Socio-Religious Reform Movement in British India*

Kennedy, G.S. *Providence and the Raj*

Kulkarani, V.B. *British Dominion in India and After*

Kumar, Dharma (ed.) *Cambridge Economic History of India,* Vol.-II Kumar, Ravinder *Social History of Modern India*

Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) *British Paramountey and Indian Renaissance,* Vols. IX &

X

Mishra, B.B. *The Administrative History of India 1834-1947*

Mishra, Girish *Adhunik Bharat Ka Aarthik Itihas* (Hindi)

Munshi, K.M. *Pilgrimage to Freedom*

Pavlov, V.I. *The Indian Capitalist Class : A Historical Study* Roy, Satya Murti (ed.) *Bharat Me Upniveshvad Evam Rashtravad* (Hindi) Roy, Tirthankar *The Economic History of Modern India*

Sarkar, Sumit *Modern India 1885-1947*

Sharma, M.P. *Local Self - Government in India* Shukla, R.L. (ed.) *Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas* (Hindi) Tomlinson, B.R. *Economy of Modern India 1860-1970*

1. **Optional Papers**

### Paper – XX (Opt.-i): Social History of India 1200-1947

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Social History of India: Sources and Approaches; Indian Social Institutions: Tribe, Caste (as well as Untouchability), Class and Community; Medieval Indian Society: Urban and Rural

Unit – II *Social Transition in Medieval India*: Stratification and Mobility; Position of Women; Educational Systems and Institutions; Syncretic Tradition and Cultural Synthesis

Unit – III *Colonial Intervention and Social Transition*: The British Social Policy and Western Ideas – Role of Orientalists, Evangelicals and Utilitarians; Social Legislation and Social Reforms; Growth of Modern Education

Unit – IV *Social Change in Colonial India*: Rise of New Social Classes; Transition in Caste Ridden Society: Debate on Sanskritization and De-Sanskritization/ Dalitization; Conflict between Tradition and Modernity; Changing Position of Women

### Suggested Readings :

Ahmad, Aziz *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*

Altekar, A.S. *Position of Women in Hindu Civilization*

Ambedkar, B.R. *The Untouchables*

Ashraf, K.M. *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan* Ballahatchet, K.S. *Social Policy and Social Change in Western India* Basu, Aparna *The Growth of Education and Political Development*

*1898-1920*

Bayly, Susan *Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age*

Datta, K.K. *Social History of Modern India*

Desai, A.R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*

Dube, S.C. *Indian Society*

Dube, S.C. *Contemporary India and its Modernization*

Habib, Irfan *Interpreting Indian History*

Habib, Mohammad *Politics and Society during the Early Medieval Period*

Jha, D.N. *Economy and Society in Early India : Issues and Paradigms*

Krishnamurthi, J. *Women in Colonial India*

Kumar, Ravindra *Social History of Modern India*

Majumdar, R.C. *British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance,* Vol. X Majumdar, R.C. *The History and Culture of Indian People,* Vols. V &

VII

Mishra, B.B. *The Indian Middle Classes : Their Growth in Modern Times*

Mishra, Girish *Economic History of Modern India*

Nurullah, S. & J.P. Naik *History of Education in India*

O’ Malley, L.S.S. *Modern India and the West*

Potts, E. Daniel *British Baptist Missionaries in India 1793-1837*

Rashid, Abdul *Society and Culture in Medieval India*

Rizvi, S.A.A. *Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar’s Reign*

Sarkar, Sumit *Writing Social History*

Shah, A.B. & C.R.M. Rao *Tradition and Modernity in India*

Sharma, R.S. *Social Changes in Early Medieval India*

Smith, W.C. *Modern Islam in India*

Sridharan, E. *A Textbook of Historiography*

Sridharan, E. *Itihas Lekh* (Hindi)

Srinivas, M.N. *Social Change in Modern India*

Srinivas, M.N. *Caste in India and Other Essays*

Stokes, Eric *The English Utilitarians and India*

Tara Chand *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*

Vidyarathi, L.P. *Tribal Culture of India*

### Paper – XX (Opt.-ii): Women in Indian History

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit -– I Sources of Women’s History in India; Approaches of Gender Studies; Indian Social Order and Women; Women in Medieval India: Impact of Islam and Religious Reform Movements (Sufi and Bhakti); Medieval

Polity and the Legal Status of Women

Unit – II *Women under Colonialism*: Conditions in Pre-Colonial Period; Awakening Among Women – Modern Education, New Opportunities and New Social Order; The British Social Policy: Measures against Social Evils; Change in Legal Status: Grant of Civil and Property Rights

Unit – III *Reform Movements and Women*: Brahmo Samaj; Arya Samaj; Satyashodhak Samaj; Prarthana Samaj; Aligarh Movement; Depressed Class Movement

Unit – IV *Women, Mass Movements and ‘Liberation’*: Gandhian Movements; Revolutionary Movement; Left and Working Class Movements; Rise of Feminist Movement: Founding of All India Women’s Conference, Role of Women Pioneers; Indian Constitution and Gender Justice; Social Legislation for Women – Hindu Code Bill and its Corollary Acts

Agnew, Vijay *Elite Women in Indian Politics.*

Altekar A.S. *The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization*

Basu, A. and Ray B. *Women’s Struggle: A History of the All India Women’s*

*Conference 1927-1990*

Basu, D.D. *Shorter Indian Constitution*

Chakravarti Uma and Kumkum Roy

“Breaking out of Invisibility: Re-Writing the History of Women in Ancient India” in Kleinberg S. Jay, *Retrieving Women’s History: Changing Perceptions of the Role of Women in Politics and Society*

Dehejia, Vidya *Representing the Body: Gender Issues in Indian Art*

Desai, Meera *Women in Modern India*

Everett, Jana M. *Women and Social Change in India*

Forbes, Geraldine *Women in Modern India*

Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies,* Vols. I-XI Jayawardane, Kumari *Feminism and Nationalism in Third World*

Joshi, V.C. (ed.) *Rammohan Roy and the Process of Modernization in India*

Krishnamurty, J. (ed.) *Women in Colonial India: Essays on Survival, Work and the*

*State*

Leslie, I. Julia, (ed.) *Roles and Rituals for Hindu Women*

Ladle, J. & Rama Joshi

*Daughters of Independence: Gender, Caste and Class in India*

Mani, Lata *Contentious Traditions: The Debate on Sati in Colonial*

*India*

Mazumdar, Vina *Symbols of Power: Studies on the Political Status of Women*

*in India*

Minault, Gail *The Extended Family: Women and Political Participation in*

*India and Pakistan*

Minault, Gail *Secluded Scholars: Women’s Education and Muslim Social*

*Reform in Colonial India*

Mishra, Rekha *Women in Mughal India 1526-1748*

Murshid Ghulam *Reluctant Debutante: Response of Bengali Women to*

*Modernization 1849-1905*

Nair, Janaki *Women and Law in Colonial India: A Social History* Nanda, B.R. (ed.) *Indian Women: From Purdha to Modernity* Northwick, M. *The Changing Role of Women in Bengal, 1849-1905*

Ray, Bharti and Basu Aparna, (eds.)

*From Freedom to Independence: Women and Forty Years of India’s Independence*

Sinha, Mrinalini *Colonial Masculinity*

### Paper No. – XXI (Opt.-i) : Economic History of India 1200-1947

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Sources of Medieval and Modern Indian Economic History; Problems and Issues of Indian Economic History – Different Approaches and their Limitations; Structure of Medieval Indian Economy : Rural and Urban

Unit – II Economic Basis of Medieval Indian State; Mode of Production: Agricultural and Non-Agricultural (Handicraft); Indian Manufactures for External Market; Debate on Agrarian Crisis

Unit – III *Conquest of the British and New Colonial Mode of Production* : Emphasis on Export Crops and Commodities; Agrarian Settlements and Land Revenue; Commercialization of Agriculture; Change in Land Relations and Problem of Rural Indebtedness; Famines and the British Policy

Unit – IV *Lessiez Faire and Rise of Capitalism:* Flow of Foreign Capital and it Impact; Effects of Free Trade – Decline of Handicraft Industry; Introduction of Railways and its Economic Effects; Rise of Modern Industries: Cotton Textile, Jute, Iron and Steel; Tariff and Excise Duties; Drain of Wealth

### Suggested Readings:

Bhatia, B.M. *Famines in India*

Bipan Chandra *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*

Bipan Chandra *Colonialism and Nationalism in India*

Bhattacharya, S. *Adhunik Bharat Ke Arthik Itihas* (Hindi)

Brahmanand (ed.) *Famines in Colonial India*

Dutt, R.C. *Economic History of India,* Vols*.* I & II

Frykenberg, R.E. *Land Control and Social Structure in India*

Guha, R. *A Rule of Property for Bengal : Essays in the Idea of Permanent Settlement*

Habib, Irfan *Essays in Indian History : Towards A Marxist Perception*

Habib, Irfan *The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707*

Hasan, Nurul *Thought on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India*

Ludden, David *An Agrarian History of South Asia*

Mishra, Girish *Economic History of India*

Mishra, Girish *Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas* (Hindi)

Mittal, S.C. *Bharat Ka Samajik Aur Aarthik Itihas 1758-1947* Morris D., Morris et. al. *The Indian Economy in the Nineteenth Century* Mukherjee, Mridula *Colonizing Agriculture : The Myth of Punjab*

*Exceptionalism*

Mukherjee, Nilmani *Ryotwari System in Madras 1792-1827*

Raychaudhuri, Tapan and Irfan Habib

*The Cambridge Economic History of India,* Vols. I & II

Richards, J.F. *The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India*

Roy, Tirthankar *Economic History of India 1857-1947*

Stein, Burton *The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India 1770-1900*

Tomlinson, B.R. *The Political Economy of the Raj 1914-1947*

Tomlinson, B.R. *Economy of Modern India 1860-1970*

### Paper No. – XXI (Opt.-ii) : Agrarian History of India

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Debate on Agrarian History*: Interpretations of the Nature of Agrarian Change in Pre-Colonial and Colonial India; Structure of the Pre-Colonial Rural Economy – Debate on ‘Village Self-Sufficiency’ and ‘Village Community’

Unit – II *Agrarian System in Pre-Colonial India*: Agrarian Society – Stratification, Ownership of Land and Agrarian Relations; Agricultural and Horticultural Products; Animal Husbandry; Medieval State and the Land Revenue Systems

Unit – III *Agrarian Structure in Colonial India*: Commercialization of Crops; Land Revenue Systems and Their Effects: Permanent Settlement, Ryotwari Settlement and Mahalwari Settlement; Change in Land Ownership and Relations; New Agricultural Technology and Irrigation System

Unit – V *Transition in Agrarian Economy*: Growth of the Money Lending Class and the Problem of Peasant Indebtedness; Changing Forms of Peasantry; Rise of ‘Rich Peasantry’ with Special Reference to Punjab; Growth of ‘Agrestic Serfdom’; Growth of the Tenancy System; Agrarian Legislation and Reforms; Causes of Recurring Famines

**Suggested Readings :**

Bhaduri, Amit *The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture*

Bose, Sujata *Peasant, Labour and Colonial Capital : Rural Bengal Since 1770*

Desai, A.R. *Peasant Struggle in India*

Desai, M , S.H. Rudolph, and Ashok Rudra

*Agrarian Power and Agricultural Productivity in South Asia*

Dharma Kumar *Land and Caste in South India*

Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies,* Vols. I-XI

Guha, Sunit *Growth, Stagnation or Decline: Agricultural Productivity in British India*

Gupta, Dipankar *Rivalry and Brotherhood : Politics in the Life of Farmers in Northern India*

Habib, Irfan *The Agrarian System of Mughal India*

Habib, Irfan *Essays in Indian History : Towards A Marxist Perception*

Hardiman, David *Feeding the Baniya : Peasants and Usurers in Western India*

Hardiman, David (ed.) *Peasant Resistance in India*

Islam, Sirajul *Rent and Raiyat : Society and Economy of Eastern Bengal (1859- 1928)*

Ludden, David *An Agrarian History of South Asia*

Ludden, David *Agricultural Production and Indian History*

Mukherjee, Mridula *Colonizing Agriculture: The Myth of Punjab*

*Exceptionalism*

Mukherjee, Mridula *Peasants in India’s Non-Violent Revolution*

Prakash, Gyan *The World of the Rural Labourers in Colonial India*

Randhawa, M.S. *A History of Agriculture in India,* Vols. I-IV

Robb, Peter *Meanings of Agriculture : Essays in South Asian History and Economy*

Sahu, B.P. *Land System and Rural Society in Early India*

Sen, Amartya *Poverty and Famine : An Essay in Entitlement and Deprivation*

Sharma, R.S. *Perspectives in Social and Economic History of India*

Singh, Jasbir *An Agricultural Atlas of India*

Stein, Burton *The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India*

Strokes, Eric *The Peasant and the Raj : Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India*

**Paper No. – XXII (Opt.-i): State in Indian History – I**

### Marks: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20**

### Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Islamic Theory of State; Nature and Functions of the State under Delhi Sultanate; Theory of Kingship: Balban, Ala-ud-din-Khalji and the Afghans; The Iqta System

Unit – II The Mughal State: Nature and Functions; Akbar’s Theory of Kingship; Ulema and the State

Unit – III Institutional Basis of the Mughal State: Mansabdari System, Jagirdari System and Zamindari System; Social-Economic Basis of the Mughal State; Decline of the Mughal State

Unit – IV State Formation in South India: Vijayanagar Empire; Nature of 18th Century Regional States: the Marathas, Mysore and the Sikhs

### Suggested Readings :

Alam, Muzaffar *Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India*

Alam, Muzaffar and Sanjay Subrahmanyam (eds.)

*The Mughal State*

Ali, M. Athar *Apparatus of the Mughal Empire*

Bridge, Carle *Holding India to the Empire*

Brown. Judith *Modern India : The Origins of An Asian Democracy*

Day, U.N. *The Mughal Government*

Jackson, Peter *The Delhi Sultanate*

Joshi, Shashi and Bhagwan Josh

*Struggle for Hegemony in India,* Vols. I, II & III

Kennedy, G.S. *Providence and the Raj*

Kulke, H.P.R. *State in India 1000-1750*

Kurein, Mathew (ed.) *India: State and Society*

Nande, B.R. *Essays in Modern Indian History*

Nigam, S.B.P. *Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi*

Nizami, K.A. *Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India During 13th Century*

Qureshi, I.H. *The Administration of the Delhi Sultanate*

Qureshi, I.H. *Central Government of the Mughals*

Richards, J.F. *The Mughal Empire*

Satish Chandra *Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India*

Ramavtar Sharma & S. Yadav *Bharatiya Rajya* (Hindi) Stein, Burton *Vijayanagar*

Streisand, D.E. *Formation of the Mughal Empire*

Tripathi, R.P. *Some Aspects of Muslim Administration in India*

**Paper- XXII (Opt.-ii) : History of the Partition of India**

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Rise of Muslim Communalism in India*: Historical Perspectives; Idea of ‘Pan-Islamism’ and its Growth: Wahabi Movement; Emergence of Muslim Revivalism: Aligarh Movement; Indian Nationalism and Muslims; Beginning of Communal Politics: Founding of the Muslim League

Unit – II *Emergence of Muslim Separatism*: Political Reforms and Muslims: Grant of Separate Electorates and its Effects; Indian Nationalist Politics and Muslims – Lucknow Pact to Khilafat Movement; Politics of the Muslim League 1922-1935; M.A. Jinnah and his 14 Points

Unit – III *The Demand of Pakistan:* ‘Two-Nation Theory’ and Genesis of the Idea of Pakistan; Elections of 1937: Impact on the Muslim Politics; Beginning of World War-II and Adoption of ‘Lahore Resolution’; Politics of Muslim League 1940-1942

Unit – IV *Towards Partition of India:* Cripps Mission and the Muslim Politics; Gandhi-Jinnah Negotiations; Wavell Plan; Cabinet Mission and the Muslim Mass Politics; Elections of 1946 and the Muslim League; Mountbatten Plan: Independence, Partition of India and Creation of Pakistan

Ambedkar, B.R. *Pakistan or the Partition of India*

Azad, A.K. *India Wins Freedom*

Aziz, R.K. *The Making of Pakistan: A Study in Nationalism* Brown, Judith *Modern India : The Origin of An Asian Democracy* Bipan Chandra *India’s Struggle for Independence*

Bipan Chandra *Essays on Communalism*

Bipan Chandra et. al. *Bharat Ka Swantantrata Sangharsh* (Hindi) Chaudhery, K. *Pathway to Pakistan*

Collins, L & D. Lapierre *Freedom At Midnight*

Coupland, R. *The Constitutional Problem of India*

Desai, A.R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*

Edwards, M. *The Last Days of British India*

Fraser, Lovet *India under Curzon and After*

Gandhi, M.K. *The Hindu-Muslim Unity*

Gopal, S. *British Policy in India*

Hasan, Mushirul *Muslim Politics in Modern India*

Hasan, Mushirul *India’s Partition: Problems, Strategy and Mobilization*

Jalal, Ayesha *The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, Muslim League and the Demand*

*for Pakistan*

Kaura, Uma *Muslim and Indian Nationalism: Emergence of the Demand for*

*India’s Partition 1928-40*

Kulkarani, V.B. *British Dominion in India and After*

Lohia, Rammanhar *Guilty Men of India’s Partition*

Majumdar, R.C. *History of the Freedom Movement in India,* Vols. I-IV

Menon, V.P. *The Transfer of Power in India*

Mansergh, N. (ed.) *Transfer of Power Documents,* Vols. I - XII Moon, Penderal *Divide and Quit*

Moore, R.J. *Churchill, Cripps and India 1939-1945*

Moore, R.J. *Mountbatten and the Partition of India*

Moore, R.J. *Crisis of Indian Unity*

Nanda, B.R. *Essays in Modern Indian History*

Page, David *Prelude to Partition*

Philips, C.H. *et. al. The Partition of India: Politics and Perspectives 1935-1947*

Prasad, Bimal *Pathway Towards Partition: Foundation of the Muslim*

*Nationalism*

Prasad, Bimal *Pathway Towards Partition: Nation Within A Nation*

Prasad, Bimal *Pathway Towards Partition: Making of Pakistan*

Prasad, Rajendra *India Divided*

Sarkar, Sumit *Modern India 1885-1947*

Singh, Amarjit *Punjab Divided: Politics of the Muslim League and Partition*

*1935-1947*

Singh, Amarjit *Jinnah and Punjab: Shamsul Hasan Collection and Other*

*Documents*

Singh, Anita Inder *The Origins of the Partition of India 1936-1947*

Smith, W.C. *Modern Islam in India*

Tanwar, R. *Reporting Partition of Punjab 1947 : Press, Public and Other Opinions*

Tara Chand *History of the Freedom Movement inIndia,* Vols. I-IV

Wolpert, Stanley *Jinnah of Pakistan*

Wolpert, Stanley *Shameful Fight*

Zakaria, Rafiq *The Man Who Divided India*

### Paper – XXIII (Opt.-i): History of Science & Technology in India – I

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I History of Science & Technology: Meaning and Scope; Sources of the History of Science & Technology in India; Major Developments in Science &Technology in India till 12th Century with Special Reference to Astronomy, Medical Science and Mathematics

Unit – II Concept of Rationality and Scientific Ideas in Muslim Thought with Special Reference to Fathullah Shirazi; New Developments in Technology in Medieval India and its Impact: Persian Wheel, Gun Powder, Textiles, Bridge Building and Alchemy

Unit – III Developments in Medical Knowledge and Interaction between Unani and Ayurveda; Astronomy in the Arabic Science and its Impact on India with Special Reference to Swai Jaisingh; Education of Science & Technology in Medieval India

Unit – IV State of Science & Technology in India on the Eve of Advent of the British; Conquest of the British: Role of Science & Technology; East India Company and Scientific Explorations

### Suggested Readings :

Alavi, M.A. & A. Rahman *Fathullah Shirazi : A Sixteenth Century Indian*

*Scientist*

Baber, Zaheer *The Science of Empire : Scientific Knowledge, Civilization and Colonial Rule in India*

Bag, A.K. (ed.) *Technology in Ancient India*

Bose, D.M. et. al. *A Concise History of Science in India*

Brooke, J.H. *Science and Religion : Some Historical Perspectives* Chattopadhaya, Debiprasad *History of Science and Technology in Ancient India* Digby, Simon *War-Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate*

Habib, Irfan (ed.) *Akbar and his India*

Habib, Irfan *Medieval Technology : Exchanges between India and*

Hassan, Ahmad Y. & Donald R.Hill

*Islamic World*

*Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History*

Hedrick, Daniel R. *The Tools of Empire*

Hitti, Philip K. *History of Arabs*

Jaggi, O.P. *Science and Technology in Medieval India*

Kumar, Deepak *Science and the Raj*

Kumar, Deepak *Disease and Medicine in India : A Historical Overview*

Macleod , Roy & Deepak Kumar (eds.)

*Technology and the Raj : Western Technology and Technical Transfers to India 1700-1947*

Qaisar, A.J. *Indian Response to European Technology and Culture*

Ray, Aniruddha & S.K. Bagchi

*Technology in Ancient and Medieval India*

Ray, P.C. *History of Chemistry in Ancient and Medieval India*

Sangwan, Satpal *Science, Technology and Colonization : An Indian Experience*

Spangenburg, R. *The History of Science : From the Ancient Greeks to the Scientific Revolution,* Vols. I-V

### Paper – XXIII (Opt.-ii): History of Architecture of India – I

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Architecture in Pre-Medieval India: Salient Features; Architecture under the Sultans of Delhi: Trabeate, Corbelled and Arcuate Techniques; The Pre- Mughal Structures: Tombs, Mosques, Forts and Temples

Unit – II *Emergence of the Mughal Architecture*: Central Asian, Turkish and Provincial Influences on Mughal Architecture; Development of Decorative Patterns and Designs under the Mughals; Taj Mahal: A Case Study of Architectural Evolution; The Later Stage of Mughal Architecture

Unit – III *Regional Architectural Styles*: Vijayanagar; Sharki; Jaunpur; Gujarat Unit – IV Regional Architectural Styles: Rajputana; Daccan; Malwa; South India

### Suggested Readings :

Abha Rani *Tughlaq Architecture of Delhi*

Ameen, Farooq (ed.) *Contemporary Architecture and City Form*

Asher, Catherine B. *Architecture of Mughal India*

Banga, Indu (ed.) *The City in Indian History : Urban Demography, Society and Politics*

Brown, Perry *Indian Architecture and Painting under the Mughals*

Christopher W. (ed.) *Architecture in Victorian and Edwardian India*

Crimson, Mark *Empire Building*

Davis, Philip *Splendors of the Raj*

Everson, Norma *The Indian Metropolis*

Ferguson, James *History of Indian and Eastern Architecture*

Hovel, E.B. *Indian Architecture Through the Ages* Hill, Derek & Ogling Graber *Islamic Architecture and its Decoration* Joglekar, M.N. & S.K. Das (ed.) *Contemporary Indian Architecture*

Jon Lang, Madhavi Desai & Miki Desai,

*Architecture and Independence*

King, Anthony D. *The Bungalow*

Koch, Ebb *Mughal Architecture: An Outline of its History and Development 1528-1858*

Koch, Ebb *Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology*

Lawrence, Fames *Raj: The Making and Unmaking of British India*

Michel, George & Sneha I. Shah (ed.) *Ahmedabad and Bombay*

Mitter, Partha *Art and Nationalism in Colonial India 1850- 1922*

Morris, Jones *Stones of Empire*

Rajan, K.V. *Islam Builds India*

Tara Chand *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*

Tillotson, G.H.R. *The Tradition of Indian Architecture*

# LIST OF PAPERS

**M.A.(Final) History 4th Semester**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Paper No.** | **Nomenclature** | **Internal Assessment** | **Theory Paper****Marks** | **Total Marks** | **Time** |
| **I. Core Papers** |
| Paper-XXIV | Approaches of History | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| Paper-XXV | History of Haryana-II | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| **II. Specialization Papers** |
| Paper XXVI | (Opt.-i)- Art, Architecture and Culture inMedieval India 1200 -1750 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| (Opt.-ii)- Indian National Movement1885-1947 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| **III. Optional Papers** |
| Paper-XXVII | (Opt.-i)- Socio-Religious Movements inIndia 1200-1947 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| (Opt.-ii)-Depressed Classes in IndianHistory | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| Paper-XXVIII | (Opt.-i)-Business History of India 1200-1947 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| (Opt.-ii)-Peasant Movements in India | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| Paper-XXIX | (Opt.-i)-State in Indian History - II | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| (Opt.-ii)-Republic of India 1947-1964 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| Paper-XXX | (Opt.-i)-History of Science & Technologyin India-II | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |
| (Opt.-ii)-History of Architecture of India-II | 20 | 80 | 100 | 3 Hrs. |

# Core Papers

### Paper – XXIV: Approaches of History

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I The Idealistic Approach with Special Reference to W.G.F Hegel; The Positivist Approach: Auguste Comte and Leopold Von Ranke

Unit – II The Materialistic Approach with Special Reference to Karl Marx; The Annals Tradition and the Idea of Total History; The Post-Modernist Approach

Unit – III *Approaches of Indian History*: Early Imperialist Historiography; Cambridge School; Nationalist Historiography

Unit – IV *Approaches of Indian History*: Marxist Historiography; Subaltern School; Historiography on Lower Castes’ Movements

### Suggested Readings :

Ali, B. Sheikh *History : Its Theory and Method*

Bajaj, Satish K. *Recent Trends in Historiography*

Barns, H.D. *A History of Historical Writing*

Buddha Prakash *Itihas Darshan* (Hindi)

Burtens, Hans *The Idea of Post Modern : A History*

Carr, E.H. *What is History ?*

Clark, Stuart *The Annals Historians*

Collingwood, R.G. *The Idea of History*

Comte, Auguste *The Course of Positivist Philosophy*

Croce, Benedito *Philosophy of Spirit*

Dray, Arthur *On History and Philosophers of History*

Evans, J. Richard *In Defense of History*

Foucault, Michael *Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the*

*Age of Reason*

Gooch, G.P. *History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century*

Habib, Irfan *Interpreting Indian History*

Hughes, Warrington *Fifty Key Thinkers on History*

Jenkins, Keith (ed.) *Post Modern History Reader*

Majumdar, R.K. & A.N. Srivastava

*Historiography*

Marx, Karl *Das Capital*

Marx, Karl *The Communist Manifesto*

Moon, Vasant (ed.) *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches,*

Vols. I, II, V & IX

Omvedt, Gail *Cultural Revolt in A Colonial Society: The Non Brahman Movement in Western India*

Omvedt, Gail *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*

Philips, C.H. *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon*

Sen, S.P. *Historians of Modern India*

Sridharan, E. *A Textbook of Historiography*

Sridharan, E. *Itihas Lekh* (Hindi)

Thompson, J.W.& Holm Bernord

*A History of Historical Writing,* Vols. I & II

William S.H. *Some Twentieth Century Historians*

Zenkins, Keeth *Why History : Reflections on the Possible End of History and Ethics under the Impact of Post- Modernism*

### Paper – XXV: History of Haryana-II

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Medieval Haryana*: Social Institutions and Social Life; Economic Conditions – Agriculture and Land Revenue Systems; Industries, Handicrafts and Trade

Unit – II *Medieval Haryana*: Education and Literature; Arts and Architecture; Process of Urbanization

Unit – III *Colonial Haryana*: Growth of Modern Education; Transition in Economy with Special Reference to Agrarian Changes; Transition in Society : Urban and Rural; Socio-Religious Reform Movements: Arya Samaj and Sanatan Dharma Sabha

Unit – IV National Movement in Haryana: Different Phases of Anti-Imperialist Struggle; Politics of Unionist Party and the Role of Sir Chhotu Ram; Partition and Rehabilitation of the Displaces People; Creation of Haryana State

### Suggested Readings :

Buddha, Prakash *Glimpses of Haryana*

Buddha, Prakash *Haryana Through the Ages*

Chhotu Ram *Bechara Kisan* (Hindi tr. by K.C. Yadav) Darling, Malcolm *Punjab Peasantry in Prosperity and Debt* Gopal, Madan *Sir Chhotu Ram : A Political Biography*

Griffin, L.H. *The Rajas of Punjab*

Gupta, H.R. *The Marathas and Panipat*

Hussain, Azim *Fazl-i-Hussain : A Political Biography*

Jagdish Chandra *Freedom Movement in Haryana*

Jagdish Chandra *Gandhi and Haryana*

Jones, K.W. *Arya Dharma : Hindu Consciousness in the* 19th

*Century Punjab*

Jones, K.W. *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*

Juneja, M.M. *History of Hisar*

Kayo, Johan William *Life of Lord Metcalfe,* Vols. I & II

Kundu, C.L. and Udai Shankar

*Education in Haryana*

Mittal, S.C. *Haryana : A Historical Perspective*

Muztar, B.K. *Haryana : Political and Cultural*

Nanda, J. *Punjab Uprooted : A Survey of the Punjab Riots and Rehabilitation Problems*

Naqvi, H.K. *Urbanization and Urban Centres under the Great Mughals*

Nurullah, S. & J.P.Naik *History of Education in India*

Phadke, H.A. *Haryana : Ancient and Medieval*

Prem Chaudhury *Punjab Politics and the Role of Sir Chhotu Ram*

Saini, B.S. *Social and Economic History of Punjab*

Sarkar, J.N. *Fall of the Mughal Empire*

Sharma, S.R. *Haryana Ke Swantantrata Sainani* (Hindi)

Shukla, S.P. *Indian Freedom Struggle and the Role of Haryana*

Singh, Amarjit *Punjab Divided: Politics of the Muslim League and*

*Partition 1935-1947*

Singh, Chattar *Social and Economic Change in Haryana*

Singh, Chetan *Region and Empire : Punjab in the* 17th *Century*

Singh, Fauja *History of Punjab*

Singh, Pardaman, and

S.P. Shukla

*Freedom Struggle in Haryana and Indian National Congress 1885-1985*

Singh, Ranjit *Haryana Ke Arya Samaj Ka Itihas* (Hindi)

Talbot, Ian *Punjab and the Raj*

Tanwar, R. *The Politics of Sharing Power : The Punjab Unionist Party*

Tanwar, R. *Reporting Partition of Punjab 1947 : Press, Public and Other Opinions*

Verma, D.C. *Sir Chhotu Ram: Life and Times*

Yadav, B.N.S. *Society and Culture of Northern India in the* 12th

*Century*

Yadav, K.C. *Haryana: Studies in History and Culture*

Yadav, K.C. *Haryana : Itihas Evam Sanskriti* (Hindi), Vols. I & II Yadav, K.C. (ed.) *Journal of Haryana Studies,* Various Issues

# Specialization Papers

### Paper – XXVI (Opt. – i): Art, Architecture and Culture in Medieval India 1200-1750

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Medieval India*: Systems of Education; Growth of Literature: Persian, Sanskrit and Hindi; Patronage of Learning; Way of Life

Unit – II Development of Architecture under the Sultans of Delhi : Mamluqs, Khaljis, Tughlaqs and Lodhis; Regional Architecture – Vijayanagar and Sharqi

Unit – III Mughal Architecture : The Early Phase; Development from Akbar to Shahjahan; The Later Stage

Unit – IV Visual and Performing Arts : Mughal, Rajput and Kangra Schools of Painting; Dance and Music; Evolution of Composite Culture

### Suggested Readings :

Ali, M. Athar *Mughal India : Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*

Asher, Catherine B. *Architecture of Mughal India*

Ashraf, K.M. *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan*

Aziz, Ahmad *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*

Beach, Moloch *Mughal and Rajput Paintings*

Brown, Percy *Indian Architecture and Painting under the Mughals*

Chopra, P.N. *Life and Letters under the Mughals*

Habib, Irfan *Medieval India 1200-1750*

Habib, Irfan *Medieval Technology : Exchanges between India and Islamic World*

Hovel, E.B. *Indian Architecture Through the Ages*

Koch, Ebb *Mughal Architecture : An Outline of its History and Development 1528-1858*

Koch, Ebb *Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology*

Qaisar, A.J. *Indian Response to European Technology and Culture*

Rashid, A. *Society and Culture in Medieval India* Siddiqui, I.H. *Essays on Intellectual Thought and Culture* Srivastava, A.L. *Medieval Indian Culture*

Stein, Burton *New Cambridge History of India : Vijayanagar*

Tara, Chand *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*

Umar, Muhammad *Muslim Society in North India During the 18th Century* Umar, Muhammad *Urban Culture in North India During the 18th Century* Verma, S.P. *Mughal Painters and Their Works*

Tara Chand *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*

### Paper – XXVI ( Opt. - ii): Indian National Movement 1885-1947

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Emergence of Indian Nationalism; Founding of Indian National Congress; The Moderates: Ideology and Politics; Rise of the Extreme Nationalism: Ideology and Politics; Partition of Bengal and the Swadeshi Movement; First Phase of the Revolutionary Movement

Unit – II Rise of Communalism: Founding of the Muslim League and its Politics; World War-I and India: Lucknow Pact and the Home Rule Movement; Emergence of Mahatma Gandhi: Rowlatt Satyagraha, Khilafat and Non- Cooperation Movement; Civil-Disobedience Movement; Quit India Movement

Unit – III Politics of Swaraj Party; Rise of the Left Wing in Indian Politics; Round Table Conference and the Conclusion of Poona Pact; Trade Union Movement; Peasant Movements; Second Phase of the Revolutionary

Movement; Congress Socialist Party; Subhas Chandra Bose and Indian National Army

Unit – IV Muslim Communal Politics in 1930s; Rise of the Demand of Pakistan; Cripps Mission and Indian Politics; Gandhi-Jinnah Negotiations and Wavell Plan; Cabinet Mission and Mountbatten Plan: Partition and Independence

### Suggested Readings :

Agrow, D. *Moderates and Extremists in the Indian National Movement*

Ambedkar, B.R. *Pakistan or the Partition of India*

Ambedkar, B.R. *What Congress and Gandhi have Done to the Untouchables*

Bhuyan, Arun *The Quit India Movement*

Brown, Judith *Gandhi’s Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-22*

Brown, Judith *Gandhi : The Prisoner of Hope*

Bipan Chandra *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*

Bipan Chandra *Colonialism and Nationalism in India*

Bipan Chandra *Essays on Communalism*

Bipan Chandra et. al. *India’s Struggle for Independence*

Desai, A.R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*

Desai, A.R. *Peasant Struggle in India*

Ghosh, P.C. *The Indian National Congress*

Guha, Ranjit *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*

Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies,* Vols. I – XI

Gupta, M.N. *History of the Revolutionary Movement in India*

Hardy, Peter *The Muslims of British India*

Hasan, Mushirul *India’s Partition : Process, Strategy and Mobilization*

Hasan, Mushirul *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India 1916- 1928*

Joshi, Shashi and Bhagwan Josh

*Struggle for Hegemony in India,* Vols*.* I-III

Kumar, Kapil *Peasants in Revolt*

Lal Bahadur *Muslim League*

Low, D.A. (ed.) *Congress and the Raj : Facets of the Indian Struggle 1917-1947*

Majumdar, R.C. *History of the Freedom Movement in India,* Vols. I- IV

Mehrotra, S.R. *The Emergence of the Indian National Congress*

Mohan, Kamlesh *Militant Nationalism in the Punjab*

Moon, Penderal *Divide and Quit*

Moore, R.J. *Crisis of Indian Unity*

Nanda, B.R. *Gandhi and his Critics*

Page, David *Prelude to Partition*

Pannikar, K.N. *National and Left Movements in India*

Roy, Satya Murti (ed.) *Bharat Mein Upniveshvad Evam Rashtravad* (Hindi) Sarkar, Sumit *Modern India 1885-1947*

Shankar, Girija *The Socialist Trend in the Indian National Congress*

Shukla, R.L. (ed.) *Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas* (Hindi)

Singh, Amarjit *Punjab Divided : Politics of the Muslim League and Partition 1935-1947*

Singh, Amarjit *Jinnah and Punjab: Shamsul Hasan Collection and Other Documents*

Singh, Anita Inder *The Origins of the Partition of India 1936-1947*

Singh, L.P. *The Left Wing in India*

Sitaramayya, P. *History of the Indian National Congress,* Vols. I-III

Tanwar, R. *Reporting Partition of Punjab 1947 : Press, Public and Other Opinions*

Tara Chand *History of the Freedom Movement in India,* Vols. I- IV

Tomlinson, B.R. *The Indian National Congress and the Raj : 1929- 1942*

Vajpeyi, J.N. *The Extremist Movement in India*

# Optional Papers

### Paper – XXVII (Opt.-i) : Socio-Religious Movements in India 1200-1947

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Advent of Islam in India: Impact on Indian Society; Religious Cults of Islam; Religious Cults in Early Medieval India

Unit – II *Socio-Religious Movements in Medieval India*: Sufi and Bhakti – Their Ideology, Nature and Impact; Rise of Silsilahs and Panthas

Unit – III *Socio-Religious Movements in Modern India*: Brahmo Samaj; Arya Samaj; Ram-Krishan Mission; Theosophical Society; Aligarh Movement; Singh Sabha Movement

Unit – IV *Protest Movements in Modern India*: Sri Narayan Dharma Movement; Satyashodhak Samaj; Self Respect Movement; Depressed Class Movement with Special Reference to the Role of Dr. B.R.Ambedkar; Tribal Movements

### Suggested Readings :

Ambedkar, B.R. *What Congress and Gandhi have Done to the Untouchables*

Beteitte, Andre *Caste, Class and Power*

Bhatnagar, S. (ed.) *Studies in Social History*

Chahal, S.K. *Dalits Patronized : Indian National Congress and the Untouchables of India 1921-1947*

Chopra, P.N. *Some Aspects of Social Life during the Mughal Age(1526-*

*1707)*

Datta, K.K. *Social History of Modern India*

Gore, M.S. *Social Context of An Ideology : Ambedkar’s Political and Social Thoughts*

Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies,* Vols. I-XI

Heimsath, Charles *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform*

Jain, M.S. *The Aligarh Movement*

Jones, K.W. *Arya Dharma : Hindu Consciousness in the* 19th *Century Punjab*

Jones, K.W. *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India* Joshi, Barbara *Untouchable! Voices from the Dalit Liberation Movement* Joshi, V.C. (ed.) *Rammohan Roy and Process of Modernization in India*

Majumdar, B.B. *History of Indian Social and Political Ideas : From*

*Rammohan to Dayananda*

Majumdar, R.C. *British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance,* Vol. X Majumdar, R.C. *The History and Culture of Indian People,* Vols. V & VII Moon, Vasant (ed.) *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches,* Vols. I,

II, V & IX

Nizami, K.N. *Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth*

*Century*

Nurullah, S. & J.P. Naik *History of Education in India*

Ojha, P.N. *Some Aspects of North Indian Social Life*

Omvedt, Gail *Cultural Revolt in A Colonial Society : The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India*

Omvedt, Gail *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution : Dr. Ambedkar and*

*the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*

Patil, P.G. (tr.) *Collected Works of Mahatma Jyotirao Phooley,* Vols. I & II Rashid, Abdul *Society and Culture in Medieval India*

Rizvi, S.A.A. *History of Sufism in India,* Vols. I & II

Rizvi, S.A.A. *Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in*

*Akbar’s Reign*

Sarkar, Sumit *Modern India 1885-1947*

Singh, Suresh *The Dust Storm and the Hanging Mist*

Smith, W.C. *Modern Islam in India*

Strokes, Eric *The English Utilitarians and India*

Tara Chand *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*

Wilson, C.H. *The Sects of the Hindus*

### Paper – XXVII (Opt.-ii) : Depressed Classes in Indian History

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Sources of the History of Depressed Classes; Major Approaches of the Dalit Studies; Indian Society and Origins of the Dalit Problem : Varna, Caste and Untouchability; Problems of Depressed Classes – Social, Religious, Educational, Cultural and Economic Disabilities

Unit – II *Depressed Classes in Pre-Colonial India*: Religion and Depressed Classes – Hinduism, Impact of Islam and Religious Reform Movements (Sufi and Bhakti); Dalit Saints and Their Impact - Kabir and Raidas; Medieval Polity and the Legal Status of Depressed Classes

Unit – III *Depressed Classes in Colonial India*: British Raj and Opening of New Opportunities - Education, Recruitments and New Professions; Awakening among Depressed Classes – Rise of Racial Ideologies and ‘Adi’ Movements; Reform Movements and Depressed Classes: Satyashodhak Samaj, Arya Samaj and Sri Narayan Dharma Movement

Unit – IV Depressed Class Movement: Movements for Socio-Religious Rights – Mahad Satyagraha and Nasik Satyagraha; Movement for Political Representation – Round Table Conference, Communal Award and the Poona Pact (1932); Mahatma Gandhi and his ‘Harijan Movement’, Dr.

B.R. Ambedkar and his Dalit Assertion Movement; Indian Constitution:

Safeguards for the Depressed Classes; Untouchability Offences Act of 1955

### Suggested Readings :

Ashraf, K.M. *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan*

Ambedkar, B.R. *What Congress and Gandhi have done to the Untouchables*

Ambedkar, B.R. *The Untouchables*

Ambedkar, B.R. *States and Minorities*

Anand, Mulk Raj *The Untouchables*

Ashraf, K.M. *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan*

Barale, P.T. *Segregation and Desegregation in India*

Barham, Ardy *The Untouchable Solders: The Mahars and the Mazhbis*

Basu, D.D. *Shorter Indian Constitution*

Beteille, Andre *Inequality and Social Change*

Briggs, C.W. *The Religions Life of India: The Chamars*

Chahal, S.K. *Dalits Patronized : Indian National Congress and the Untouchables of India 1921-1947*

Darling, Malcolm *Depressed Classes in India: An Inquiry into Their*

*Conditions*

Denial, Anita *Pariyar E.V. Ramaswami*

Dumont, Louis *Homo-Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications*

Fuchs, Stephen *At the Bottom of Indian Society*

Ghurye, G.S. *Caste and Race in India*

Gore, M.S. *The Social Context of An Ideology: Ambedkar’s Political and Social Thoughts*

Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies,* Vols. I -XI

Gupta, S.K. *The Scheduled Castes in Modern Indian Politics: Their Emergence As A Political Power*

Hasan, S. Nural *Religion, State and Society in Medieval India* (ed. by Satish

Chandra)

Hutton, J.H. *Castes in India*

Jatav, D.R. *The Political Philosophy of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar*

Joshi, Barbara R. *The Untouchable! Voices from the Dalit Liberation*

*Movement*

Kamble, R.J. *Rise and Awakening of the Depressed Classes in India*

Keer, Dhananjay *Dr. B.R. Ambedkar: Life and Mission*

Kumar, Ravindra *Gandhi, Ambedkar and Poona Pact: Occasional Papers on*

*History and Society*

Lohiya, Rammanohar *The Caste System*

Mathew, Thomas *Ambedkar: Reform or Revolution*

Moon, Vasant (ed.) *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches,* Vols. I,

II, V & IX

Mukherjee, H.N. *Beyond the Four Varnas*

Nehru Rameshwari *The Harijan Movement*

Omvedt, Gail *Cultural Revolt in A Colonial Society : The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India*

Omvedt, Gail *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution : Dr. Ambedkar and*

*the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*

Pardhan, A.C. *Emergence of the Depressed Classes*

Rai, Lajpat *A History of Arya Samaj*

Rajah, M.C. *The Oppressed Hindus*

Sharma, B.R. *Dalits Betrayed*

Sriniwas, M.N. *Caste in Modern India and Other Essays*

Zelliot, Eleanor *Dr. Ambedkar and Depressed Class Movement*

### Paper – XXVIII (Opt.-i) : Business History of India 1200-1947

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Business in Pre-Colonial India*: Caste and Business Communities; Trade and Commerce – Internal and External; Important Trade Centres; Credit and Indigenous Banking System; Potentialities of Capitalist Growth

Unit – II European Trading Interests in India upto 1757; East India Company’s Trade during 1757-1883; British Private Trade in India in the Eighteenth Century; Role of European Agency Houses during 1793-1848; Indigenous Bankers during 1800-1850; Origins and Growth of Managing Agency System

Unit – III *Expansion of Trade and Business*: Railways, Roads and Telegraphs – Their Impact on Business and Trade; British Monetary Policy and Emergence of Modern Banking System – Impact on Business and Trade; European Chambers of Commerce –Their Business Interests in India

Unit – V Rise of Indian Industrial Houses with particular reference to Tata; Founding of Indian Chamber of Commerce; Conflict between British and Indian Business Interests and its Impact on Indian Politics; National Planning Committee and the ‘Bombay Plan’

### Suggested Readings :

Bagchi, A.K. *The Presidency Banks and the Indian Economy 1876-*

*1914*

Banerjee, T.D. *Internal Market of India 1834-1900*

Buchanan, D.H. *The Development of Capitalist Enterprise in India* Bhattacharya, S. *Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas* (Hindi) Chatterji, Basudeb *Trade, Tariff and Empire*

Chaudhuri, K.N. *The Economic Development of India under the East*

*India Company*

Culloch, Mac *Early English Tracts of Commerce* Doraiswami, S.V *Indian Finance, Currency and Banking* Dutt, R.C. *The Economic History of India,* Vols. I-II

Jain, L.C. *Indigenous Banking in India*

Kumar, Dharma (ed.) *The Cambridge Economic History of India,* Vol. II Mishra, Girish *Economic History of India*

Mishra, Girish *Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas* (Hindi) Mukherjee, R.K. *The Economic History of India 1600-1800* Muranjan, S.K. *Modern Banking in India*

Ray, Rajat (ed.) *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India 1800-1847*

Raychaudhury, Tapan & Irfan Habib (eds.)

*The Cambridge Economic History of India,* Vols. I & II

Roy, Tirthankar *Economic History of India 1857-1947*

Rungta, R.S. *The Rise of Business Corporation in India 1851-1900*

Sanyal, R.N. *Development of Indian Railways* Tomlinson, B.R. *The Political Economy of the Raj 1914-1947* Tomlinson, B.R. *Economy of Modern India 1860-1970*

### Paper – XXVIII (Opt.-ii) : Peasant Movements in India

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *History of Peasants in India*: Sources and Approaches of the Peasant Studies; Peasantry in Indian Society – Various Classes and Communities; Exploitation of Peasants by Pre-Colonial and Colonial States with Special

Reference to the Land Revenue Systems and Explanations of Peasant Unrest in India

Unit – II Peasant Movements in Medieval India: Revolts of Satnamis, Marathas, Sikhs and Jats; Peasant Revolts against Colonialism: Pabna Indigo Uprising, Deccan Riots, Kuka Movement and Revolts of Tribal Peasants

Unit – III *Indian Freedom Movement and the Peasant Upsurge:* Champaran Satyagraha; Khera Satyagraha; Mopilla Uprising; Bardoli Satyagraha; Left Parties and Peasant Straggles

Unit – IV *Peasant Movements in Modern India*: Bijolia Kisan Movement; Movements of the Provincial Kisan Sabhas and All India Kisan Sabha; Peasants in Electoral Politics with Special Reference to Punjab and Bangal; Tebhaga Movement; Telangana Movement

### Suggested Readings :

Bose, Sujata *Peasant, Labour and Colonial Capital : Rural Bengal Since*

*1770*

Dale, S. *Islamic Society on the South Asian Frontier: The Mopillas of Malabar 1498-1922*

Desai, A.R. *Peasant Struggle in India*

Desai, M , S.H. Rudolph, and Ashok Rudra

*Agrarian Power and Agricultural Productivity in South Asia*

Dey, J. *History of the Krishak Praja Party in Bengal 1928-1947*

Dhanagre, D.N. *Agrarian Movements and Gandhian Politics*

Dharma Kumar *Land and Caste in South India*

Gashman, R.F. *The Myth of the Lokmanya Tilak and Mass Problems in*

*Maharastra*

Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies,* Vols. I-XI

Gupta, Dipankar *Rivalry and Brotherhood : Politics in the Life of Farmers in*

*Northern India*

Habib, Irfan *The Agrarian System of Mughal India*

Habib, Irfan *Essays in Indian History : Towards A Marxist Perception*

Hardiman, D. *Peasant Nationalists of Gujarat*

Hardiman, David *Feeding the Baniya : Peasants and Usurers in Western India*

Hardiman, David (ed.) *Peasant Resistance in India*

Hauser, Walter *The Bihar Provincial Kisan Sabha 1929-1942*

Henignhan, S. *General Setting of the Champaran Satyagrah*

Hobs Baum *Premature Rebels*

Islam, Sirajul *Rent and Raiyat : Society and Economy of Eastern Bengal*

*(1859-1928)*

Logan, W. *Manual of Malabar*

Lowden, David *An Agrarian History of South Asia*

Kumar, Kapil *Peasants in Revolt*

Mishra, G. *Agrarian Problems of Permanent Settlement: A Case Study of Champaran*

Mittal, S.K. *Peasant Uprisings and Mahatma Gandhi in North Bihar*

Mukherjee, Mridula *Peasants in India’s Non-Violent Revolution*

Natrajan, L. *Peasant Uprisings in India*

Pandey, Ram *Agrarian Movement in Rajasthan*

Prakash, Gyan *The World of the Rural Labourer in Colonial India*

Raichoudhary, S. *Leftist Movement in India 1917-1947* Randhawa, M.S. *A History of Agriculture in India,* Vols. I-IV Rasul, M. N. *A History of the All India Kisan Sabha*

Robb, Peter *Meanings of Agriculture : Essays in South Asian History and*

*Economy*

Sahu, B.P. *Land System and Rural Society in Early India*

Sararwati, Sahjananada *Mera Jeewan Sangharsh* (Hindi)

Sen. Amartya *Poverty and Famine : An Essay in Entitlement and*

*Deprivation*

Sen, Sunil *Peasant Movement in India (Mid 19th Century to the 20th Century)*

Sengupta, K.K. *Pabna Disturbances and the Problem of Rent*

Singh, Jasbir *An Agricultural Atlas of India*

Sinha, L.P. *The Left Wing in India*

Stein, Burton *The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India*

Strokes, Eric *The Peasant and the Raj : Studies in Agrarian Society and*

*Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India*

Tanwar, R. *The Politics of Sharing Power : The Punjab Unionist Party*

**Paper No. – XXIX (Opt.-i): State in Indian History – II**

### Marks: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20**

### Time: 3 Hours

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Colonial State under the East India Company*: Company Authorities and the British Control; ‘Iron’ and ‘Steel’ Frameworks of the State – Armed Forces and Bureaucracy; Institutional Basis: Administrative Setup – Civil,

Judicial and Land Revenue

Unit – II *Colonial State under the British Crown*: Home Government and Indian Government; Agencies of Colonial Control – Police and Law; Political Economy of the Colonial State; Ideology of the Colonial State

Unit – III *Development of the Nation State in India*: Constitutional Development under the British Raj; Indian National Movement and the Process of Nation Building; Act of 1935 and the Rise of Modern State

Unit – IV *State in Independent India*: Indian Constitution and the Nature of New Republic; Integration of Princely States; Linguistic Reorganization of States; Policy of India under Jawaharlal Nehru – Foreign and Domestic

### Suggested Readings :

Balbushevik, A. & A. M. Dyakov

*A Contemporary History of India*

Bethlehem, Charles *India Independent*

Bipan Chandra *Colonialism and Nationalism in India*

Bipan Chandra *Indian National Movement : The Long-Term Dynamics*

Bipan Chandra et. al. *Swatantrottar Bharat* (Hindi)

Bridge, Carle *Holding India to the Empire*

Brown. Judith *Modern India : The Origins of An Asian Democracy*

Desai, A.R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*

Dutt, R.C. *Economic History of India,* Vols. I & II

Fraser, Lovet *India under Curzon and After*

Gallagher, J. , G. Johnson and Anil Seal (eds.)

*Locality, Province and Nationalism : Essays on Indian Politics 1870-1940*

Gopal, S. *British Policy in India*

Hasan, Zoya *Politics and State in India*

Joshi, Shashi and Bhagwan Josh

*Struggle for Hegemony in India,* Vols. I-III

Kennedy, G.S. *Providence and the Raj*

Kothari, Rajni *Democratic Policy and Socialist Change in India*

Kulkarani, V.B. *British Dominion in India and After*

Kulke, H.P. *State in India 1000-1750*

Kurein, Mathew (ed.) *India: State and Society*

Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) *British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance,*

Vols. IX & X

Menon, V.P. *Foreign Policy of India*

Mishra, B.B. *The Administrative History of India 1834-1947*

Morris Jones, W.H. *Government and Politics in India*

Nanda, B.R. *Essays in Modern Indian History*

Nehru, Jawaharlal *India’s Foreign Policy*

Sharma, Ramavtar & S. Yadav

*Bharatiya Rajya* (Hindi)

Stein, Burton *Thomas Munro : The Origins of the Colonial State and His Vision of Empire*

Stokes, Eric *The English Utilitarians and India*

### Paper – XXIX (Opt.-ii): Republic of India 1947-1964

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I Independence, Partition and Rehabilitation of the Displaced People; Making of the Republican Constitution and its Characteristics; Problem of Kashmir; Integration of the Princely States; Linguistic Reorganization of States

Unit – II Economic Planning; Social Legislation: Hindu Code Bill and its Corollary Acts; Law for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes; Socio-Economic Change in Urban and Rural India

Unit – III *Foreign Policy* : India and the Non-Aligned Movement; Indo-Pak Relations; Sino-Indian Relations; India’s Relations with the U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R.

Unit – IV *Growth of the Parliamentary Democracy*: National Political Parties; Electoral Politics at the National Level; Centre-State Relations; Democratic Decentralization

### Suggested Readings :

Balbushevik, A. & A. M. Dyakov

*A Contemporary History of India*

Basu, D.D. *Shorter Indian Constitution*

Bethlehem, Charles *India Independent*

Bose, Sumandra *The Kashmir Problem*

Brass, Paul R. *The Politics of India Since Independence*

Bipan Chandra et. al. *Swatantrottar Bharat (Hindi)*

Das, Manmath Nath *Partition and Independence of India : Inside Story of*

*the Mountbatten Days*

Desai, A.R. *India’s Path of Development*

Engineer, A.A. *Communal Roots in Post-Independent India*

Gaur, Madan *India : 40 Years after Independence*

Hudson, H.N. *The Great Divide*

Jaisingh, Hari *India and Non-Aligned World : Search for A New Order*

Kothari, Rajni *Democratic Policy and Socialist Change in India*

Kothari, Rajni *Caste in Indian Politics*

Mathew, H. *India : State and Society*

Menon, V.P. *Foreign Policy of India*

Menon, V.P. *Transfer of Power in India*

Misra, A.B, *Foreign Polity of India*

Moore, R.J. *Mountbatten and the Partition of India*

Morris Jones, W.H. *Government and Politics in India*

Mukhopadhyay, A.P. (ed.) *Society and Politics in Contemporary India*

Nanda, J. *Punjab Uprooted : A Survey of the Punjab Riots and the Rehabilitation Problems*

Nehru, Jawaharlal *India’s Foreign Policy*

Pande, B.N. *A Centenary History of the Indian National Congress,*

Vol. IV

Phillips, C.H. (ed.) *The Partition of India : Policies and Perspectives*

*1935-1947*

Rana, A.P. *Imperatives of Non-Alignment*

Rao, U. Bhaskar *The Story of Rehabilitation*

Santhanam, K. *Union-State Relations in India*

Satyamurti, T.V. *India Since Independence*

Sharma, Ramavtar & S. Yadav

*Bharatiya Rajya* (Hindi)

Srinivas, M.N. *Caste in India and Other Essays*

Srinivas, M.N. *Social Change in India*

Tandon, B.B. & Tandon, K.K. *Indian Economy*

Tanwar, R. *Reporting Partition of Punjab 1947 : Press, Public and Other Opinions*

Willet, Peter *The Non-Aligned Movement : Origins of the Third World Alliance*

Yadav, Rajbir *Bharat Ki Videsh Niti (*Hindi)

### Paper – XXX (Opt.-i): History of Science & Technology in India – II

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I S.T.M. (European Science, Technology and Medicine) and the Colonial Process under the East India Company; Surveyors, Botanists and Doctors under the East India Company’s Services; New Developments in Technologies and its Impact – Railways, Telegraphs and Modern Machines

Unit – II Introduction of Scientific and Technical Education under the British Rule: Objectives and Nature; Founding of Engineering and Medical Colleges and Institutions; Teaching of Science in Universities

Unit – III Founding of National Scientific Institutions: Survey of India, Geological Survey of India and Agricultural Experimental Farms; The British Raj,

S.T.M. and Development; Indian Response to the Western Scientific Knowledge: Interactions and Predicaments

Unit – IV Science and Indian Nationalism: Ideas of Indian Nationalists vis-à-vis

S.T.M. with Special Reference to Mahatma Gandhi and Jawaharlal Nehru; Emergence of the ‘National Science’ and its Relations with the ‘Colonial Science’; Contributions of M.L. Sarkar, P.C. Ray and J.C.Bose

### Suggested Readings :

Alavi, M.A. & A. Rahman *Fathullah Shirazi : A Sixteenth Century Indian*

*Scientist*

Baber, Zaheer *The Science of Empire : Scientific Knowledge, Civilization and Colonial Rule in India*

Bag, A.K. (ed.) *Technology in Ancient India*

Bose, D.M. et. al. *A Concise History of Science in India*

Brooke, J.H. *Science and Religion : Some Historical Perspectives* Chattopadhaya, Debiprasad *History of Science and Technology in Ancient India* Digby, Simon *War-Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate*

Habib, Irfan (ed.) *Akbar and his India*

Habib, Irfan *Medieval Technology : Exchanges between India and Islamic World*

Hassan, Ahmad Y. & Donald *Islamic Technology: An Illustrated History*

R.Hill

Hedrick, Daniel R. *The Tools of Empire*

Hitti, Philips K. *History of Arabs*

Jaggi, O.P. *Science and Technology in Medieval India*

Kumar, Deepak *Science and the Raj*

Kumar, Deepak *Disease and Medicine in India : A Historical Overview*

Macleod , Roy & Deepak Kumar (eds.)

*Technology and the Raj : Western Technology and Technical Transfers to India 1700-1947*

Qaisar, A.J. *Indian Response to European Technology and Culture*

Ray, Aniruddha & S.K. Bagchi

*Technology in Ancient and Medieval India*

Ray, P.C. *History of Chemistry in Ancient and Medieval India*

Sangwan, Satpal *Science, Technology and Colonization : An Indian Experience*

Spangenburg, R. *The History of Science : From the Ancient Greeks to the Scientific Revolution,* Vols.I-V

### Paper – XXX (Opt.-ii): History of Architecture of India – II

**Marks: 80**

### Internal Assessment: 20

**Time: 3 Hours**

Note: - The question paper will consist of nine questions. The candidate shall attempt *five* questions in all. Question No. 1 will be *compulsory,* which will consist of four short conceptual / thematic questions of equal marks (i.e. 4 marks each) spread over the whole syllabus. The candidate shall attempt *four* more questions, selecting at least *one* from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks ( i.e. 16 marks each).

Unit – I *Eighteenth Century Pre-Colonial Architecture*: Study of New Towns – Lucknow, Pune, Murshidabad, Hyderabad and Jaipur

Unit – II *Eighteenth Century Colonial Architecture*: Forts – Portuguese, French and British; Study of New Towns – Goa, Pondcherry, Madras, and Bombay

Unit – III *Growth of the British-Indian Architecture*: P.W.D. Architecture; Indo- Saracen Style; Study of New Towns – Calcutta, New Delhi, Jamshedpur, Bhopal and Patna

Unit – IV *Architecture in Independent India*: Nehruvian Vision and the New Indian Architects; Public Architecture; Urban Development Planning Private Housing

### Suggested Readings :

Abha Rani *Tughlaq Architecture of Delhi*

Ameen, Farooq (ed.) *Contemporary Architecture and City Form*

Asher, Catherine B. *Architecture of Mughal India*

Banga, Indu (ed.) *The City in Indian History : Urban Demography, Society and Politics*

Brown, Perry *Indian Architecture and Painting under the Mughals*

Christopher W. (ed.) *Architecture in Victorian and Edwardian India*

Crimson, Mark *Empire Building*

Davis, Philip *Splendors of the Raj*

Everson, Norma *The Indian Metropolis*

Ferguson, James *History of Indian and Eastern Architecture*

Hovel, E.B. *Indian Architecture Through the Ages* Hill, Derek & Ogling Graber *Islamic Architecture and its Decoration* Joglekar, M.N. & S.K. Das (ed.) *Contemporary Indian Architecture*

Jon Lang, Madhavi Desai & Miki Desai,

*Architecture and Independence*

King, Anthony D. *The Bungalow*

Koch, Ebb *Mughal Architecture: An Outline of its History and Development 1528-1858*

Koch, Ebb *Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology*

Lawrence, Fames *Raj: The Making and Unmaking of British India*

Michel, George & Sneha I. Shah (ed.) *Ahmedabad and Bombay*

Mitter, Partha *Art and Nationalism in Colonial India 1850- 1922*

Morris, Jones *Stones of Empire*

Rajan, K.V. *Islam Builds India*

Tara Chand *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*

Tillotson, G.H.R. *The Tradition of Indian Architecture*